Contents

Introduction ..................................................... xi
Note to the Reader ............................................... xvii
Acknowledgements .............................................. xix

Theory of Parallels — Lobachevski’s Introduction ......................... 1
Theory of Parallels — Preliminary Theorems (1–15) ....................... 3
Theory of Parallels 16: The Definition of Parallelism ................. 11
Theory of Parallels 17: Parallelism is Well-Defined .................. 23
Theory of Parallels 18: Parallelism is Symmetric .................... 26
Theory of Parallels 19: The Saccheri-Legendre Theorem ............. 28
Theory of Parallels 20: The Three Musketeers Theorem ............. 35
Theory of Parallels 21: A Little Lemma ................................ 44
Theory of Parallels 22: Common Perpendiculars ..................... 46
Theory of Parallels 23: The Π-function ................................ 50
Theory of Parallels 24: Convergence of Parallels ..................... 57
Theory of Parallels 25: Parallelism is Transitive ..................... 60
Theory of Parallels 26: Spherical Triangles .......................... 67
Theory of Parallels 27: Solid Angles ................................ 73
Theory of Parallels 28: The Prism Theorem .......................... 79
Theory of Parallels 29: Circumcircles or Lack Thereof (Part I) ...... 84
Theory of Parallels 30: Circumcircles or Lack Thereof (Part II) .... 87
Theory of Parallels 31: The Horocycle Defined ....................... 92
Theory of Parallels 32: The Horocycle as a Limit-Circle ............. 103
Theory of Parallels 33: Concentric Horocycles ....................... 108
Theory of Parallels 34: The Horosphere ............................ 122
Theory of Parallels 35: Spherical Trigonometry ..................... 139
Theory of Parallels 36: The Fundamental Formula ................... 166
Theory of Parallels 37: Plane Trigonometry ........................ 177

Bibliography ................................................................ 197
Appendix: Nicolai Ivanovich Lobachevski’s Theory of Parallels .... 199
Index ......................................................................... 223
About the Author .................................................... 227