Contents

Some Notes on Notation **xi**

To the Students **xiii**
To Those Beginning the Journey into Proof Writing . . . xiii
How to Use This Text . . . xiv
Do the Exercises! . . . xiv
Acknowledgments . . . xv

For the Professors **xvii**
To Those Leading the Development of Proof Writing for Students in a Broad Range of Disciplines . . . xvii

I THE AXIOMATIC METHOD **1**

1 Introduction **3**
1.1 The History of Numbers . . . 3
1.2 The Algebra of Numbers . . . 4
1.3 The Axiomatic Method . . . 6
1.4 Parallel Mathematical Universes . . . 8

2 Statements in Mathematics **9**
2.1 Mathematical Statements . . . 9
2.2 Mathematical Connectives . . . 11
2.3 Symbolic Logic . . . 16
2.4 Compound Statements in English . . . 20
2.5 Predicates and Quantifiers . . . 21
2.6 Supplemental Exercises . . . 26

3 Proofs in Mathematics **29**
3.1 What is Mathematics? . . . 29
3.2 Direct Proof . . . 30
3.3 Contraposition and Proof by Contradiction . . . 33
3.4 Proof by Induction . . . 37
3.5 Proof by Complete Induction . . . 42
3.6 Examples and Counterexamples . . . 46
3.7 Supplemental Exercises . . . 48
How to THINK about mathematics: A Summary . . . 52

How to COMMUNICATE mathematics: A Summary . . . 52
How to DO mathematics: A Summary . . . 52

II SET THEORY 53

4 Basic Set Operations 55
4.1 Introduction . . . 55
4.2 Subsets . . . 56
4.3 Intersections and Unions . . . 58
4.4 Intersections and Unions of Arbitrary Collections . . . 61
4.5 Differences and Complements . . . 64
4.6 Power Sets . . . 65
4.7 Russell's Paradox . . . 66
4.8 Supplemental Exercises . . . 68

5 Functions 75
5.1 Functions as Rules . . . 75
5.2 Cartesian Products, Relations, and Functions . . . 76
5.3 Injective, Surjective, and Bijective Functions . . . 82
5.4 Compositions of Functions . . . 83
5.5 Inverse Functions and Inverse Images of Functions . . . 85
5.6 Another Approach to Compositions . . . 87
5.7 Supplemental Exercises . . . 89

6 Relations on a Set 93
6.1 Properties of Relations . . . 93
6.2 Order Relations . . . 94
6.3 Equivalence Relations . . . 98
6.4 Supplemental Exercises . . . 103

7 Cardinality 107
7.1 Cardinality of Sets: Introduction . . . 107
7.2 Finite Sets . . . 108
7.3 Infinite Sets . . . 110
7.4 Countable Sets . . . 113
7.5 Uncountable Sets . . . 114
7.6 Supplemental Exercises . . . 118

III NUMBER SYSTEMS 121

8 Algebra of Number Systems 123
8.1 Introduction: A Road Map . . . 123
8.2 Primary Properties of Number Systems . . . 123
8.3 Secondary Properties . . . 126
8.4 Isomorphisms and Embeddings . . . 128
8.5 Archimedean Ordered Fields . . . 129

8.6 Supplemental Exercises . . . 132

9 The Natural Numbers 137
9.1 Introduction . . . 137
9.2 Zero, the Natural Numbers, and Addition . . . 138
9.3 Multiplication . . . 141
9.4 Supplemental Exercises . . . 143

Summary of the Properties of the Nonnegative Integers 144

10 The Integers 145
10.1 Introduction: Integers as Equivalence Classes . . . 145
10.2 A Total Ordering of the Integers . . . 146
10.3 Addition of Integers . . . 147
10.4 Multiplication of Integers . . . 149
10.5 Embedding the Natural Numbers in the Integers . . . 151
10.6 Supplemental Exercises . . . 152

Summary of the Properties of the Integers 153

11 The Rational Numbers 155
11.1 Introduction: Rationals as Equivalence Classes . . . 155
11.2 A Total Ordering of the Rationals . . . 156
11.3 Addition of Rationals . . . 157
11.4 Multiplication of Rationals . . . 158
11.5 An Ordered Field Containing the Integers . . . 159
11.6 Supplemental Exercises . . . 161

Summary of the Properties of the Rationals 164

12 The Real Numbers 165
12.1 Dedekind Cuts . . . 165
12.2 Order and Addition of Real Numbers . . . 166
12.3 Multiplication of Real Numbers . . . 168
12.4 Embedding the Rationals in the Reals . . . 169
12.5 Uniqueness of the Set of Real Numbers . . . 169
12.6 Supplemental Exercises . . . 172

13 Cantor's Reals 173
13.1 Convergence of Sequences of Rational Numbers . . . 173
13.2 Cauchy Sequences of Rational Numbers . . . 175
13.3 Cantor's Set of Real Numbers . . . 177
13.4 The Isomorphism from Cantor's to Dedekind's Reals . . . 178
13.5 Supplemental Exercises . . . 180

14 The Complex Numbers 181
14.1 Introduction . . . 181
14.2 Algebra of Complex Numbers . . . 181
14.3 Order on the Complex Field . . . 183
14.4 Embedding the Reals in the Complex Numbers . . . 184

14.5 Supplemental Exercises 185

IV TIME SCALES 187

15 Time Scales 189
15.1 Introduction 189
15.2 Preliminary Results 189
15.3 The Time Scale and its Jump Operators 191
15.4 Limits and Continuity 193
15.5 Supplemental Exercises 197

16 The Delta Derivative 199
16.1 Delta Differentiation 199
16.2 Higher Order Delta Differentiation 203
16.3 Properties of the Delta Derivative 204
16.4 Supplemental Exercises 208

V HINTS 209

17 Hints for (and Comments on) the Exercises 211
Hints for Chapter 2 211
Hints for Chapter 3 211
Hints for Chapter 4 212
Hints for Chapter 5 213
Hints for Chapter 6 214
Hints for Chapter 7 214
Hints for Chapter 8 215
Hints for Chapter 9 216
Hints for Chapter 10 216
Hints for Chapter 11 217
Hints for Chapter 12 218
Hints for Chapter 13 219
Hints for Chapter 14 220
Hints for Chapter 15 220
Hints for Chapter 16 220

Bibliography 223

Index 225

About the Authors 231