The MATHEMATICAL ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

## American Mathematics Competitions



Please read this booklet completely upon receipt
Exams must be administered over a continuous 75-minute period to all students at the same time

## The MATHEMATICAL ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

 American Mathematics CompetitionsSteven Dunbar AMC Director

## To all Contest Managers:

I am very pleased that you will be providing the opportunity for your students to participate in the $56^{\text {th }}$ annual American Mathematics Contest 12 (AMC 12) or its sister contest, the American Mathematics Contest 10 (AMC 10). I believe that you and your students will find these contests to be both interesting and challenging. Again this year the Committee on the American Mathematics Competitions and panelists under the leadership of Committee Chairs Professor Douglas Fairs for the AMC 10 and Professor David Wells for the AMC 12 developed a total of 4 contests (two AMC 10 and two AMC 12). I extend special thanks to both of them for the effort involved in developing the excellent contests.

This year, in response to your requests from last year, we include in this manual several handouts:

* Worksheets for contest preparation (Sections XXI and XXII)
* A handout for parents on why mathematics is important (Section XXIII)
* A sample Press Release (Section XXVI)
* A Certificate of Participation

You may reproduce these pages for your students.

Very sincerely,


Steven Dunbar

## Director

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# Changes and Important Procedures 

As you can see, we continue to change and grow.
We summarize some of the changes here.

## Format

The AMC 10 and AMC 12 are to be given at the same time within each participating school on TUESDAY, February 1, 2005 (AMC 10-A \& AMC 12-A), or WEDNESDAY, February 16, 2005 (AMC 10-B \& AMC 12-B) in a convenient 75minute interval, preferably in the morning. All four contests consist of 25 questions. Each correct answer scores 6 points, a blank scores 2.5 points and a wrong answer scores 0 points. The AMC 10 and AMC 12 have several questions in common. The students in grades 10 and below should choose between the AMC 10 and AMC 12. Students in grades 11 and 12 may only take the AMC 12.

## Dates

There are two official dates for the AMC 10 \& AMC 12. Complementing the first date, in February (February 1, 2005, now the AMC 10-A and AMC 12-A), is an alternate AMC 10/12 Contest given 15 days later, Wednesday, February 16, 2005 (the AMC 10-B \& AMC 12-B). All rules and awards apply to both contests for all schools and students. Any student who missed the exam may take it unofficially, and we will be happy to grade it. Students may take the contest booklets home with them the day of the contest.

## Continued From Last Year

This year we have continued two items we added to this Teachers Manual last year: a set of practice questions to familiarize the students with the test format (starting on page 21), and a "Letter to Parents" sheet (on page 29) which can be duplicated and sent home with students or handed out at parent/teacher conference time, open house, etc....

## Answer Forms

The AMC 10 and AMC 12 each have their own color coded answer form (AMC 10-orange and AMC 12-red). Contest B answer forms have instructions in black ink. Please be very careful to match the correct answer form with the appropriate contest when passing out the papers.

## AIME Qualification

Students who are in the top $5 \%$ of all AMC 12 participants or score at least 100 points on the AMC 12, and those who are in the top $1 \%$ of all AMC 10 participants or score at least 120 on the AMC 10 are invited to participate in the American Invitational Mathematics Examination.

## Results

Your school's results will be sent by first class mail as soon as the answer forms are scored. If you have not received your results from our office within 30 days after the contest please contact us to verify that your answer forms were in fact received.
All student Answer Forms are held for 90 days after the exam date, then they are recycled.



Any student who is officially enrolled in high school (or below) and is taking at least one course at the school and has not graduated is eligible to take the AMC 10 or AMC 12 or AIME (with qualifying score). Please note that students in grades $11 \& 12$ can not take the AMC 10. However, students in grades $9 \& 10$ may choose which contest they take. Home School Students age 19.5 and under are eligible for AMC 12 and AIME (with qualifying score) and age 17.5 and under are eligible for AMC 10 or AMC 12 and AIME (with qualifying score).

## II. Team Score Identification

TO RECEIVE OFFICIAL"TEAM" STATUS AND AWARDS, A SCHOOL MUST HAVE AT LEAST THREE PARTICIPANTS ON A CONTEST DATE. The team score for a school is the sum of its three highest student scores and will be determined by the AMC. The score of USA and Canadian teams is used to determine National School awards. In addition, the team score is used to select the top 60 schools to identify teachers who are eligible for the Edyth May Sliffe Award for Distinguished High School Teaching. The AMC 10 and AMC 12 must be proctored by a faculty member of the participating school. A student may take only one exam on a given day but can participate on both contest dates if the school registers for both contests. The higher score will be used for awards.

## III. Braille or Large Print Exams

The AMC 10/AMC 12 time limit set by the CAMC for students who are visually impaired or learning disabled is 120 minutes. A certified teacher or a school administrator may read the questions to the student and mark the answers as directed by the student. For additional information, please call the AMC office or email amcinfo@unl.edu. The cost of a Braille or Large Print exam is $\$ 7.00$ shipping and handling plus $\$ 1.50$ per exam for the AMC 12 and $\$ 1.30$ per exam for the AMC 10. They are mailed separately and must be ordered by January 15th.

## IV. Preliminary Instructions for Administering the AMC 10/AMC 12

1. Inform students far in advance about the date for the AMC 10/AMC 12 and obtain a supply of No. 2 lead pencils.
2. Hand out the student Answer Forms and have the students complete the non-answer sections on the front and back. Tell the students to pay special attention to marking their name and address accurately. Remind them that student names to be listed in the National Summary come from this form. The AMC Office will not do any editing of the information provided.
3. The name of the school, city, state and postal code must be stamped or written on each student answer form. This is very important because there is no computerized school identification on the answer forms. Please do not use computer generated labels to provide this information.
4. Announce that the students may use scratch paper, graph paper, ruler, compass, protractor and four-function, scientific, or graphing calculators. No problems on the contest will require the use of a calculator. However, any non-typewriter keyboard calculator accepted for use on the SAT may be used during the exam. See http:// www.collegeboard.com/student/testing/sat/codelist.html. Students may not share a calculator.
5. Review past tests and solutions or inform your students how to order copies for themselves. Please make available to the students a copy of the Publications Order Form included with this package or download the order form found on the AMC Web page at www.unl.edu/amc, www.amc10.org or www.amc12.org. (or call, fax or write to the AMC Office for a copy)
6. Encourage participation by students who have not taken the contest before, especially younger students, but make sure students know what to expect. Let them know about typical scores at your school last year at their grade level. Show students the national statistics in our National Summary of Results and Awards from last year. Tell them to set appropriate goals for themselves.
7. Remind students the day before the contest about the time and place of the AMC 10/AMC 12. Also tell them your plan if the school should suddenly close. All students must take the contest at the same time, either in one group or in separate classrooms under the supervision of a certified teacher.
8. Make sure you have arranged to follow all the rules and procedures in this manual. Early administration of the contests is never permitted, and will lead to
disqualification. In order to assure the validity of the results we report, we take our rules very seriously.

## V. Sickness and Other Special Situations

A student who is sick or on a field trip on the first contest day may register and take the alternate Contest B on Wednesday, February16, 2005. YOU MUST REGISTER FOR CONTEST B if you have not already done so. (see page 15 for a Registration Form).


## VI. International Students and Non-Citizens in USA Schools

Any student who is officially enrolled in high school (or below) and is taking at least one course at the school and has not graduated is eligible to take the AMC 10 or AMC 12 or AIME (with qualifying score). US and Canadian Citizens and Students residing in the United States (with qualifying scores) are eligible to take the USAMO.
Students learning "English as a Second Language" (ESL) may use a book or electronic dual-language nontechnical dictionary between their native language and English. A student may use the dictionary only the first time that he/she takes the AMC 10/AMC 12 . The dictionary must be given to the school contest manager to examine and retain for the $24-$ hour period preceding the contest. The proctor must announce to other students that the student(s) has/have been given special permission to use the dictionary during the contest.

## VII. Instructions For The Day of The AMC 10/AMC 12

If today is not yet Tuesday, February 1, 2005. STOP EVERYTHING. Under no circumstances is the contest to be given to anyone before the official day, nor should the contest package(s) be opened before that date.

1. Take the unopened contest package(s) and Certification Form to your Principal (or equivalent) to certify that the package was opened within an hour before the contest. Have the Principal sign the Certification Form at that time.
2. When the students arrive, seat them so they are separated by an empty space, if possible.
3. Hand out the Answer Forms which have been partially
completed by the students (AMC 10-orange/AMC 12red).
4. As you hand out the papers, tell the students not to open the contest booklet. They should then read the entire front cover. Give them 5 minutes to do this.
5. Inform the students to, "Note carefully instructions 3 and 4 on the contest cover." (see pages 19 and 20 of this manual). The AMC 10/AMC 12 has a unique scoring system which has important consequences for guessing. "Unless you are fairly sure of the answer, it is better to leave a question unanswered than to guess." Six points are given for a correct answer, 2.5 points for a blank answer and 0 points for an incorrect answer. If a student can reduce the problem to two possible answers, it is advantageous to guess one of the two possible answers. If a student can only reduce to 3 possible answers by eliminating 2 of the possibilities, then it is not advantageous to guess.
6. Inform the participants that they may not talk or ask any questions during the contest, and that they must do their own work.
7. Remind students that they have 75 minutes, then tell them to BEGIN.
8. Students who finish the contest early may be dismissed provided they will be under the supervision of a teacher during the remainder of the contest period.
9. You (and other teachers, if there are many participants) should proctor continually as you would for any important contest. Students whose eyes wander should be warned; students caught copying answers or collaborating must be disqualified. Try to provide as quiet an environment as possible.
10. Announce when there are 30 minutes remaining and when there are 5 minutes remaining.
11. When time is up, tell the students to STOP and have them sign their name in the space provided on the Student Answer Form. Collect the Answer Forms as quickly as possible.
12. Please do not grade the answer forms. They are to be sent to the AMC office for grading. Students may circle their answers on the contest booklet. However, the official answers will be the ones blackened on the answer form.
13. Fan the forms, making sure none are stuck together, and insert them along with the School ID Form (placed on top) inside the Report Envelope. There is only one ID FORM to be used with all the AMC 10/AMC 12 answer forms.

YOUR SCHOOL'S CEEB NUMBER IS THE NUMBER WRITTEN ON THE FRONT OF THE AMC 10/AMC 12 REPORT ENVELOPE.
14. Complete the Certification Form (only one form is needed) and place it on top of the School ID Form and the answer forms in the Report Envelope, seal and send it by First Class (trackable recommended) (please affix the proper postage before mailing) within 24 hours or as soon as possible.
15. Please note: After the Answer Forms have been delivered to the school office to be mailed, you may discuss the contest with your students under the following conditions which take into consideration the fact that there will be schools taking the contest in other locations at different times.
a. Inform the students that the contest may not be discussed with anyone outside of your school either orally, via email, www, copier or media of any type until the next day.
b. Students may keep the contest booklets and take them home.


## VIII. Policy Statements

## Early Administration

Administration on an earlier date is NEVER permitted and will lead to disqualification. Such an administration would jeopardize the validity of all scores from other participating schools.

## Official Administration

The AMC 10-A/AMC 12-A will be given officially on Tuesday, February 1, The AMC 10-B/AMC 12-B will be given officially on Wednesday, February 16. Only official participants, their school and their teacher are eligible for National Awards. In addition, official participants are eligible for all intramural awards and for participation in the AIME. (Students must participate in a contest on the assigned day, at the same time.)

## Unofficial Administration

If you are unable to give the Contest A on February 1 because:
a. your school is closed,
b. your school has an academic conflict,
c. the class periods have been shortened due to an assembly or other reason,
then you may give the second version of the contests (AMC 10-B/AMC 12-B) on the second official day, Wednesday, February 16, 2005 (See Contest B Registration Form on page 15). You may still take either exam unofficially on other days, but those contests will not be eligible for state and national awards and will not be eligible for participation in the AIME. Unofficial participants are still eligible for intramural awards .
It is important to note that the only days eligible for official participation are the two official Contest days: Tuesday, February 1, and Wednesday, February 16, 2005.

## Questionable Scores

If it is clear to the Contest Manager from personal observation that a student has cheated, then the Manager must disqualify the student. If the Contest Manager receives an accusation of cheating, or obtains other indirect evidence of cheating, then the Manager must hold back the student's paper and immediately report all the facts of the situation to the AMC Director, who in conjunction with the Chair of the CAMC, will determine what to do. UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES may the school decide on its own to accept a questionable score, nor should a school carry on its own investigation or retest the student in question before receiving instructions from the AMC Office. If it appears that a student has scored beyond his or her ability, this could be a case of previously unrecognized talent, or it might be a case of extremely lucky guessing, which is one of the grounds for reexamination.

## Follow-up Inquiries and Reexamination

The results of this contest are used to identify students with unusual mathematical ability. To assure that this purpose is served, the CAMC reserves the right to retest students before deciding whether to grant official status to individual or team scores. A follow-up inquiry may be made of a school if one or more scores are unusually high compared to other scores at that school in recent years, or if a student scores high on the AMC 10/AMC 12 and low on the follow-up AIME. Reexamination will be requested when, after an inquiry, there is a reasonable basis to believe that a high score is well beyond a student's ability due to extremely lucky guessing, dishonesty or some other circumstance. Official status will not be granted if a student or school does not agree to a requested retesting.

## Policy for Changes

The CAMC may, from time to time, change the program rules, regulations, awards and conditions of participation in whole or in part. Whenever possible you will be notified of these changes ahead of time.

## Refund/Credit Policy

If your school is unable to take the contests, please use the materials as practice sets for the next year. Do not return
them. WE CAN NOT GIVE REFUNDS OR CREDITS AFTER THE CONTEST MATERIALS ARE SHIPPED.

## Request for Student Names Policy

The following statement appears on the student answer forms for the AMC 10 and AMC 12:

The American Mathematics Competitions (AMC) receives requests from educational institutions and organizations for the names, addresses and grade levels of high scoring students. This information is used for recruiting and other academic purposes.
Blacken this circle if you give the AMC permission to release this information to these organizations. (Your score will not be affected if you do not blacken the circle.) Receiving information is an "opt-in" decision for each individual student.
The AMC handles requests from institutions and organizations on a case-by-case basis and evaluates each individually for appropriateness. We provide legitimate educational institutions of all levels, both secondary and collegiate/university level, with one-time use of selected names and addresses for postal mailings. We also provide professional and scholarly organizations such as those listed as contributors to the AMC with one-time use of names and addresses for postal mailings, generally for professional or career information. We do not provide names to for-profit companies.
The only information we provide is the name, address, city, state, and zip code necessary for a postal mailing. We do not list individual scores or awards.

## IX. School Results

The AMC office will mail results by first class as soon as the answer forms are scored. If you have not received your results from our office within 30 days after the AMC 10/AMC 12 please contact us to verify that your answer forms were in fact received.
In addition to the hard copy of the results and awards mailed via USPS, we offer an e-Mail copy of the results. If you would like to receive your results by e-Mail, and have not previously sent us your address, send a message, including your name, school name, address, and CEEB \# to:

## hstran@amc.unl.edu

Results are not official until the hard copy of your report is received, and that should be no longer than 30 days after AMC 10/AMC 12.


## X. AIME Instructions

The 22nd annual American Invitational Mathematics Examination (AIME) will be held on Tuesday, March 8, 2005 with a second alternate exam given on the alternate date of Tuesday, March 22, 2005. These are the only days the exam may be taken officially. You may give the exam for practice (unofficially), on Wednesday, March 23, Thursday, March 24 or Friday, March 25, 2005. We will be pleased to grade it for you but your students will not be eligible to take the USAMO. The contest is provided free of charge to all those taking the exam on the first date, however those taking the exam on the second alternate date will be charged a processing fee to cover expedited delivery.

## AIME Rules for AMC 10/AMC 12

Students who are in the top $5 \%$ of all AMC 12 participants or score at least 100 points on the AMC 12, and those who are in the top $1 \%$ of all AMC 10 participants or score at least 120 on the AMC 10 are invited to participate in the American Invitational Mathematics Examination.
PLEASE read the following participation rules to your students as soon as you receive the AMC 10/AMC 12 package so potential AIME students will be able to plan accordingly.

## To the AIME School Manager

1. The AMC office will include all materials relating to the examination (including proctoring instructions for the exam) with your AMC 10/AMC 12 results.
2. All questions or problems concerning the AIME should be directed to the AMC office (800-527-3690).
3. The AIME is a three-hour examination. Each of its 15 questions requires a three digit integer answer and each correct answer will receive one (1) point.
4. The AIME Answer Forms are sent directly to the AMC office for grading and processing.
5. Each participating school will receive a report of their results, an AIME solution pamphlet, and a list of students who qualify for the USAMO.
6. All AMC $10 / \mathrm{AMC} 12$ procedures for disqualification, follow-up inquiries and reexamination apply to the AIME as appropriate.
7. If you have students who you feel may qualify for the AIME please order prior year AIME exams and solutions for practice now. This way you will have these practice materials on hand when you receive your AMC 10/AMC 12 results.

## Second AIME Testing Date

There are THREE situations in which a student may take a second version of the AIME to be held on Tuesday March 22, 2005, keeping their USAMO eligibility open:

1. School is closed on March 8th (i.e. spring break, weather).
2. Student is out of school the entire day due to attendance at an academic/school related event.
3. Student is ill and can not attend school on March 8th. There will be a processing fee for the second AIME as follows: $1-10$ students $=\$ 25,11+$ students $=\$ 50$. We will need your payment before the answer forms can be graded. A special envelope and payment form will be included with your AIME material, if you have AIME qualifiers. All AIME answer forms must be returned by "express mail" so that they arrive in the AMC office by March 25, 2005.
Email requests for the second AIME may be sent to:
AIMEQUAL@AMC.UNL.EDU
or, you can call the AMC office at 1-800/527-3690. Please have your school identification number (CEEB) and charge card information available before calling. E-Mail requests should include the school's CEEB\#, and complete mailing address.
Under no circumstances can a student take both AIME's. We currently have no scholarship funding for high scores on the AIME.

## XI. Participant Selection for the USAMO

The USA Mathematical Olympiad (USAMO) is a two day, nine-hour, six-question,essay-proof examination. Selection for the USAMO will be made according to the following rules:

1. The goal is to select about 250 of the top scorers from the prior AIME and AMC 12A, AMC 12B, AMC 10A and AMC 10B contests to participate in the USAMO.
2. Selection will be based on the USAMO index which is defined as 10 times the student's AIME score plus the student's score on the AMC 12 or the AMC 10.
3. The first selection will be the approximately 160 highest USAMO indices of students taking the AMC 12A or AMC 12B contest.
4. The lowest AIME score among those 160 first selected will determine a floor value. The second selection of USAMO participants will be from the highest USAMO indices among students who took the AMC 10A or AMC 10B and the AIME, and got an AIME score at least as high as the floor value.
5. The student with the highest USAMO index from each state, territory, or U.S. possession not already represented in the selection of the first and second groups will be invited to take the USAMO.
6. To adjust for variations in contest difficulty, the number of students selected from A \& B contests will be approximately proportional to the number of students who took the A \& B Contests.
7. The selection process is designed to favor students who
take the more mathematically comprehensive AMC 12A and AMC 12B contests.
The USAMO is scheduled for Tuesday and Wednesday, April $19 \& 20,2005$ at your school, If you feel you may have a qualifier, please arrange for a space and proctor for these dates. The top 12 scoring students on the USAMO will be invited to attend an award ceremony held in Washington, D.C., June 26-27, 2005.


## XII. The MOSP Program

The Mathematical Olympiad Summer Program (MOSP) is a 3-week, all expenses paid, academic challenge designed to broaden participants' view of mathematics while fostering excitement toward further math study. It is held each year at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln in June-July. Invited students include the top 12 USAMO winners, 12-18 high-scoring USAMO participants, who are current juniors and below, and an additional 30 ninth-grade USAMO participants, grant funding permitting.
Watch for further details to be announced in the 2005 AIME/ USAMO Teachers' Manual and on the AMC website at www.unl.edu/amc.

## XIII. Contest Regions of the AMC 10/ AMC 12

The USA and Canada are partitioned into the following regions. National Awards are given to a minimum of 10 high scoring students and 5 schools (based on the team score) in each of these regions.

## Region

0 Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont
1 New Jersey, New York
2 Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia
3 Alabama, American Embassy and APO/FPO Schools, Florida, Georgia, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands
4 Indiana, Michigan, Ohio
5 Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Wisconsin
6 Illinois, Kentucky, Missouri, Tennessee
7 Louisiana, Mississippi, Texas

8 Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Guam, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming
9 California
10 Canada

## XIV. Intramural and National Awards

## Intramural Awards

Intramural awards will be sent to you from the AMC Office, along with your school results. Your registration fee entitles you to pins, medals, certificates, and a copy of the National Summary of Results and Awards. An order form for additional intramural awards will be included with your results. Winner Pin - given to the top scoring student in your school for both the AMC 10 and AMC 12. Medals will be given for consecutive wins in both contests mentioned above. Details of how medals are awarded will be included with your school's results.
Certificate of Distinction - awarded to all students who qualify for the AIME.
Honor Roll of Distinction Pin - given to the top $1 \%$ of the AMC 12 and to the top $1 \%$ of AMC 10 participants.
AMC 12 Certificate of Achievement - given to students in grade 10 and below who score 90 or above on the AMC 12 Contests.
AMC 10 Certificate of Achievement - given to students in grade 8 and below who score 90 or above on the AMC 10 Contests.
School Certificate of Honor - awarded to schools with a team score (AMC 12) of 400 or greater.
School Certificate of Merit - awarded to schools with a team score (AMC 12) between 300 and 399, inclusive.

## State/Provincial Awards

Some State/Provincial Directors offer various awards or scholarships in addition to the plaques.

Plaques - Top Scoring Student Plaque awarded to a student in each state or province.

## National Awards

In each of the eleven regions into which the United States and Canada are divided, the five schools with the highest team scores (sum of the highest three scores by participants) are recognized by Donor or Committee Awards. The highest scoring team in each region will receive a Cup, the remaining four teams will receive one of the following three awards:

Charles T. Salkind Memorial Silver Cup — silver cup awarded
to the school with the highest team score over all, donated by the L.G. Balfour Company, Attleboro, MA.
William H. Fagerstrom Memorial Silver Cup - silver cup awarded to the school with the second highest team score over all, donated by the L.G. Balfour Company, Attleboro, MA.
Committee Bronze Cups - in each of the regions in which a silver cup is not awarded the Committee on the American Mathematics Competitions provides a Bronze Cup to the school with the highest team score.

## Schools not receiving a cup are eligible for these

## awards

The four remaining schools in each region will receive one of these awards. Distribution of awards is arranged so that schools do not receive duplicates of awards made to them in prior years.
CAMC Mathematics Books - in each of the eleven regions, five books are donated by the Committee on the American Mathematics Competitions to one school having a high team score.
W. H. Freeman Books - in each of the eleven regions, a set of books, donated by W. H. Freeman Company, San Francisco, CA is awarded to one school having a high team score.
Mathematics Magazine - in each of the eleven regions, a one-year subscription is donated by the Committee on the American Mathematics Competitions to two or more schools having a high team score.

## Most Improved Team Score Award

Pedagoguery Award - awarded to one school in each of the 50 states, US Territories, Military Schools abroad, and Canada with the "Most Improved" Team Score on the AMC10 and AMC 12.


The Contest Manager and the Principal, Vice Principal, or Headmaster must sign this form which is to be returned with your student Answer Forms.

## Certification by the Principal, official or person with comparable title:

(a) I certify that the exam package(s) were retained in their sealed condition within an hour of the start of the contest.
(b) I accept for our school the rules and procedures described on this page and pages 5-7, and accept that failure to follow these rules and procedures may result in DISQUALIFICATION from official standing of all scores from our school.

Signature $\qquad$

Title $\qquad$ Date $\qquad$

## Certification by the Contest Manager:

I certify that the following statements are true or that, if there are any exceptions, I have checked the box at the bottom of this page and have listed them on the back of this page. I understand that the absence of either signature from this form, and a consideration of the exceptions may result in DISQUALIFICATION of all scores from our school.

1. The contest was held on Tuesday, February 1, 2005.
2. The AMC $10-\mathrm{A} / \mathrm{AMC} 12-\mathrm{A}$ were given at the same time.
3. The participants were continually monitored during the contest, and they were separated by an empty space, if possible.
4. No aids were permitted other than scratch paper, graph paper, ruler, compass, protractor and calculator (see Section IV. Item 4).
5. Participants had exactly 75 minutes working time.
6. No students were permitted to proctor or grade the contest.
7. The instructions relating to the opening of the "Complimentary Solutions Envelope" and/or Solution Packets were followed.
8. After the contest, the answer forms were kept secure and no changes were made in the answers.
9. No Home School parent assisted in the administration of the contest.
10. I have followed all the rules as stated in this Teachers' Manual.

Signature $\qquad$ E-mail (please print) $\qquad$
Day \& Date Test was given
Name of School
City $\qquad$ State/Province $\qquad$

Telephone ( $\qquad$ )

School CEEB Number $\qquad$

## PLEASE INDICATE THE EXACT NUMBER

OF AMC 10-A/AMC 12-A ANSWER FORMS RETURNED FOR GRADING. $\qquad$

## Service Questionnaire

1. Do you read the NCTM journal Mathematics Teacher? $\qquad$ $\square$ YES NO If so, do you recall seeing the AMC ads in September, October or November? Please give us the names of other math publications you read. $\qquad$
2. Did you order the AMC 10/12 Math Club Package? $\qquad$
$\square$ YES $\quad \square \mathrm{NO}$

If so, did you use

1. Practice Problems? $\qquad$

| $\square$ YES | $\square$ NO |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ YES | $\square$ NO |
| $\square$ YES | $\square$ NO |
| $\square$ YES | $\square$ NO |
| $\square$ YES | $\square$ NO |

3. Did you use the Student Practice Questions starting on page 21 of this Manual.
4. Did you use the Parents Letter provided on page 29 of this Manual?
5. Will you send a version of the Press release on page 34 to your local newspaper/ media?
6. Which terms do you agree reflect attributes of the AMC 10/12 (check all that apply)?

| $\square$ YES | $\square$ NO |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ Value | $\square$ Choice |
| $\square$ Newness | $\square$ Friendly |
| $\square$ Convenience | $\square$ Other(explain) |

7. Why do you give the AMC $10 / 12$ to your students?

Challenging and fun In-school Awards Assessment \& Comparison Regional \& National Awards Other (explain)
8. What would encourage your school to continue registering for the AMC Contests? How can we make the AMC 10/12 process more hassle free?
What can we do to insure your school will register again next year?
9. If we were to offer incentives for registering what type of items for your classroom would be on your wish list?

Please feel free to provide the name of a school or teacher in your area that you believe would be interested in our contests.

## Comments on the Contest and/or its implementation:



## XVI. Additional Bundles Form

Please fill in the information below and FAX your order. The administrator or authorized person of the school agrees to pay the American Mathematics Competitions for the following materials:
School Name $\qquad$ CEEB \# $\qquad$
Address $\qquad$
City $\qquad$ State $\qquad$ Zip
Teacher placing the order

AMC 10
Contest A Bundles of ten
\# $\qquad$ (@ \$13/bundle = $\qquad$ \$
A Solutions Sets of ten (optional) ...... \# $\qquad$ @ \$ 6/set = $\qquad$ \$ $\qquad$

AMC 12
Contest A Bundles of ten $\qquad$ \# $\qquad$ @ \$15/bundle = $\qquad$ \$ $\qquad$
A Solutions Sets of ten (optional)
\# $\qquad$ (a) $6 /$ set = $\qquad$ . $\qquad$
Postage/handling Fee (see chart below) ................................................................................................... \$ $\qquad$
Total \$ $\qquad$
P.O. Number $\qquad$
VISA/MC\#: $\qquad$ Address: $\qquad$
Name (Please Print): $\qquad$
Exp. Date: $\qquad$

## AMC ORDERING -- TERMS

1. VISA \& MasterCard accepted.
2. Make checks payable to:

## AMERICAN MATHEMATICS COMPETITIONS

3. PAYMENTIN U.S. FUNDS ONLY.
4.U.S.A.: $\quad \frac{\text { OrderTOTAL }}{\$ 10.00} \$ 40.00$ ShippingCharge*

| $\$ 10.00--\$ 40.00$ | $\$ 7.00$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\$ 40.01--\$ 50.00$ | $\$ 9.00$ |
| $\$ 50.01--\$ 75.00$ | $\$ 12.00$ |
| $\$ 75.01-$ UP | $\$ 15.00$ |

$\$ 50.01$-- \$75.00 $\quad \$ 12.00$
\$75.01 -- UP $\$ 15.00$
5. CANADIAN/INTERNATIONAL: Call or email for quote: 800/527-3690 or amcinfo@unl.edu.

FAX 402-472-6087 or 1-800-527-3690

Please Send Your Order To:
American Mathematics Competitions
ATTN: AMC 10/12 Additional Bundles
P.O. Box 81606

Lincoln, NE 68501-1606
*Orders after January $18^{\text {th }}$ add $\$ 5.00$ additional for 2-day UPS. Orders after January $25^{\text {th }}$ add $\$ 10.00$ additional for 1 -day UPS.

## Proof of Intent to Pay

This document is intended to be used in lieu of pre-payment when calling or faxing in an order. Please indicate if you wish to be billed or will be sending a "check in the mail" (to be received within 2 weeks of order or you will be billed). Mail orders not wishing to be billed should include a check when returning this form. The person who signs this form must be authorized to pay the order that is placed by the teacher.

BILLED
Name of Person Authorized to Pay (please print): $\qquad$
Signature: $\qquad$
Title: $\qquad$ Date: $\qquad$

# XVII. 2005 Registration for Contest B AMC 10B/AMC 12B -- Wednesday, February 16, 2005 <br> ${ }_{5}^{5}$ B 

The Mathematical Association of America
American Mathematics Competitions
emall: amcinfo@unl.edu
fax: 402/472-6087
phone. 800/527-3690

## PLEASE PRINT

School CEEB\# ( 6 digits) $\qquad$
Contest Manager: $\qquad$
School Name: $\qquad$
School Street Address: $\qquad$
City: $\qquad$ State: $\qquad$ Zip:

School Phone \#: $\qquad$ )
BILLING ADDRESS (if different from school):

City: $\qquad$ State: $\qquad$ Zip: $\qquad$
Phone \#: $\qquad$ 1

E-mail (for sending results) Please Print Clearly

## (Circle appropriate responses, below)

Type of School: Public Private Home School
Grades: PreK K I 23456789 IO II I2 I3
School Size: 0-200 201-500 501-1000 1001+

## PAYMENT OPTIONS

Do not send payment alone. The Registration Form must be included with your payment option. Checks sent without appropriate registration information cannot be processed and will be returned to sender.

Check P.O. \# $\qquad$ Visa Master Card

Terms - Payment in U.S. Funds only. Make checks payable to: American Math Competitions

VISAMC \# :
Exp. Date: $\qquad$
Name (Please Print): $\qquad$
(Please give an address for mailing the charge receipt in "Billing Address" above)


## AMC 10/12 B CONTESTS

REGISTRATION FEE -- REQUIRED
(One fee covers both IOB \& I2B. Use rate chart below)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { One fee covers both IOB \& 12B. Use rate chart below) } \\
& \text { Discount Registration, By Dec. I5............. } \$ 32 \\
& \text { Registration, Dec. I6 - Jan. IO ................ } \$ 42 \\
& \text { Late Registration, lan. II - Feb. } 7 \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . . . \$ 52 \\
& \text { No registrations after February - 2005) } \\
& \text { After Jan. I registrations will be taken by FAx. }
\end{aligned}
$$

## CONTEST BUNDLES

10
C Contest bundle of 10 \# $\qquad$ @ \$13/bundle = \$ Solutions Set of 10 (optional) \# $\qquad$ [Contest bundle of 10 \# $\qquad$ @

12$\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Contutions Set of } 10 \text { (optional) \# }\end{array}\right.$ $\qquad$ @ $\$ 6 /$ set $=\$$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Contests in other languages/formats please check here:
$\square$ French (bundles of 10) - All $\square$ or \# Bundles $\qquad$
$\square$ Spanish (bundles of 10 ) - All or \# Bundles $\qquad$
Braille \& Large Print Contests are priced individually:

| $\square$ Braille | \# | AMC 10 @ \$1.30/each AMC 12 @ \$1.50/each |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \# |  |
| $\square$ Large Print | \# | AMC 10 @ \$1.30/each |
|  | \# | AMC I2 @ \$1.50/each |
| plus |  | .. $\$ 7.00$ shipping | 

促
\$ AMC IO @ \$1.30/each
AMC I2 @ $1.50 /$ each Large Print $\qquad$ AMC 10 @ \$1.30/each AMC I2 @ \$1.50/each plus $\$ 7.00$ shipping

SHIPPING: REQUIRED (Choose one below)
(First Class/UPS Shipping \& Handling)
OUnited States/Military Schools: $\$ 12.00$ flat fee
Canadian Schools: \$30.00 flat fee
DInternational Schools:\# $\qquad$ @ $\$ 7.00$ / bundle (with a $\$ 63$ maximum)
OPTIONAL (Foreign Schools Only):
Send results by Express Mail for a $\$ 25$ fee .. $\$$ $\qquad$

## AMC 10/12 Math Club Package:

 Study Guide, Web materials, see brochure. Sent separately; available Summer 2004 \$15/package,plus $\$ 7.00$ shipping $=\$ 22.00$ \$ $\qquad$TOTAL ORDER -- PAID IN US FUNDS $\qquad$ \$

All orders Non-Refundable once shipped. Mail along with your payment or Purchase Order to:

```
MAAAmerican Mathematics Competitions
ATTN: AMC 10/12 Registration
P.O. Box 81606
Lincoln, NE 68501-1606
```


## XVIII. Rescoring Request Form

I would like to have the following student's answer form rescored. I understand that there is a $\$ 5.00$ charge for each student answer form rescored

|  |  | $\$ 5.00 /$ each |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Student Name |  |  |  |  |
| Contest taken: AMC 10-A | AMC 10-B | AMC12-A | AMC12-B | $\$ 1$ |
| Student Name |  |  |  |  |
| Contest taken: AMC 10-A | AMC 10-B | AMC12-A | AMC12-B | $\$-$ |
| Grand Total |  |  | $\$$ |  |

Teacher's Name $\qquad$ CEEB \# $\qquad$
School Name $\qquad$

Address

City $\qquad$ State $\qquad$ Zip $\qquad$

## Method of Payment:

Check (US funds only) made payable and mailed with this form to the:
AMERICAN MATHEMATICS COMPETITIONS
University of Nebraska-Lincoln
P.O. Box 81606

Lincoln, NE 68501-1606

Charge to Visa/Mastercard\#: $\qquad$
Name on card (print): $\qquad$
Signed
Expiration Date: $\qquad$ Telephone: $\qquad$
FAX to: 402/472-6087

## Tuesday, FEBRUARY 1, 2005

## $6^{\text {th }}$ Annual American Mathematics Contest 10

 AMC 10

## Contest A

## The MATHEMATICAL ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA <br> American Mathematics Competitions

1. DO NOT OPEN THIS BOOKLET UNTIL YOUR PROCTOR GIVES THE SIGNAL TO BEGIN.
2. This is a 25 -question, multiple choice test. Each question is followed by answers marked $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{D}$ and E . Only one of these is correct.
3. Mark your answer to each problem on the AMC 10 Answer Form with a \#2 pencil. Check the blackened circles for accuracy and erase errors and stray marks completely. Only answers properly marked on the answer form will be graded.
4. SCORING: You will receive 6 points for each correct answer, 2.5 points for each problem left unanswered, and 0 points for each incorrect answer.
5. No aids are permitted other than scratch paper, graph paper, ruler, compass, protractor, erasers and calculators that are accepted for use on the SAT. No problems on the test will require the use of a calculator.
6. Figures are not necessarily drawn to scale.
7. Before beginning the test, your proctor will ask you to record certain information on the answer form. When your proctor gives the signal, begin working the problems. You will have 75 MINUTES to complete the test.
8. When you finish the exam, sign your name in the space provided on the Answer Form.

Students who score 120 or above or finish in the top $1 \%$ on this AMC 10 will be invited to take the $23^{\text {nd }}$ annual American Invitational Mathematics Examination (AIME) on Tuesday, March 8, 2005 or Tuesday, March 22, 2005. More details about the AIME and other information are on the back page of this test booklet.

The Committee on the American Mathematics Competitions (CAMC) reserves the right to re-examine students before deciding whether to grant official status to their scores. The CAMC also reserves the right to disqualify all scores from a school if it is determined that the required security procedures were not followed.
The publication, reproduction or communication of the problems or solutions of the AMC 10 during the period when students are eligible to participate seriously jeopardizes the integrity of the results. Dissemination at any time via copier, telephone, email, World Wide Web or media of any type is a violation of the competition rules.

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## XX. Facsimile of AMC 12 Front Cover

## Tuesday, FEBRUARY 1, 2005

## $56^{\text {th }}$ Annual American Mathematics Contest 12

AMC 12


## Contest A

## The MATHEMATICAL ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA <br> American Mathematics Competitions

1. DO NOT OPEN THIS BOOKLET UNTIL YOUR PROCTOR GIVES THE SIGNAL TO BEGIN.
2. This is a 25 -question, multiple choice test. Each question is followed by answers marked $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{D}$ and E . Only one of these is correct.
3. Mark your answer to each problem on the AMC 12 Answer Form with a \#2 pencil. Check the blackened circles for accuracy and erase errors and stray marks completely. Only answers properly marked on the answer form will be graded.
4. SCORING: You will receive 6 points for each correct answer, 2.5 points for each problem left unanswered, and 0 points for each incorrect answer.
5. No aids are permitted other than scratch paper, graph paper, ruler, compass, protractor, erasers and calculators that are accepted for use on the SAT. No problems on the test will require the use of a calculator.
6. Figures are not necessarily drawn to scale.
7. Before beginning the test, your proctor will ask you to record certain information on the answer form. When your proctor gives the signal, begin working the problems. You will have 75 MINUTES to complete the test.
8. When you finish the exam, sign your name in the space provided on the Answer Form.

Students who score 100 or above or finish in the top $5 \%$ on this AMC 12 will be invited to take the $23^{\text {rd }}$ annual American Invitational Mathematics Examination (AIME) on Tuesday, March 8, 2005 or Tuesday, March 22, 2005. More details about the AIME and other information are on the back page of this test booklet.

The Committee on the American Mathematics Competitions (CAMC) reserves the right to re-examine students before deciding whether to grant official status to their scores. The CAMC also reserves the right to disqualify all scores from a school if it is determined that the required security procedures were not followed.

The publication, reproduction or communication of the problems or solutions of the AMC 12 during the period when students are eligible to participate seriously jeopardizes the integrity of the results. Dissemination at any time via copier, telephone, email, World Wide Web or media of any type is a violation of the competition rules.

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## XXI. AMC 10 Student Practice Questions

You will find these and additional problems for the AMC 10 and AMC 12 on AMC's web site: http://www.unl.edu/amc, available from the 2004 AMC 10/12 Teacher Manual directory, (http://www.unl.edu/amc/d-publication/d1-pubarchive/ 2003-4pub/04tm12/04amc1012tm.html) or from our Problems page archives (http://www.unl.edu/amc/a-activities/a7problems/problem81012archive.html).

- What is the value of

$$
(3 x-2)(4 x+1)-(3 x-2) 4 x+1
$$

when $x=4$ ?
(A) 0
(B) 1
(C) 10
(D) 11
(E) 12

## 2002 AMC 10 B, Number \#4; 2002 AMC 12 B, Number \#2"Factor to make easier"

- Solution (D) Since

$$
\begin{aligned}
(3 x-2)(4 x+1)-(3 x-2) 4 x+1 & =(3 x-2)(4 x+1-4 x)+1 \\
& =(3 x-2) \cdot 1+1=3 x-1,
\end{aligned}
$$

when $x=4$ we have the value $3 \cdot 4-1=11$.

Difficulty: Easy
NCTM Standard: Algebra Standard for Grades 9-12: Understand the meaning of equivalent forms of expressions.
Mathworld.com Classification:
Algebra > Polynomials > Polynomial;
Algebra $>$ Polynomials $>$ Polynomial Factorization

- Let $\left\{a_{k}\right\}$ be a sequence of integers such that $a_{1}=1$ and $a_{m+n}=a_{m}+a_{n}+m n$, for all positive integers $m$ and $n$. Then $a_{12}$ is
(A) 45
(B) 56
(C) 67
(D) 78
(E) 89


## 2002 AMC 10 B, Number \#23- <br> "Create the sequence"

- Solution (D) By setting $n=1$ in the given recursive equation, we obtain $a_{m+1}=a_{m}+a_{1}+m$, for all positive integers $m$. So $a_{m+1}-a_{m}=m+1$ for each $m=1,2,3, \ldots$. Hence,

$$
a_{12}-a_{11}=12, a_{11}-a_{10}=11, \ldots, a_{2}-a_{1}=2
$$

Summing these equalities yields $a_{12}-a_{1}=12+11+\cdots+2$. So

$$
a_{12}=12+11+\cdots+2+1=\frac{12(12+1)}{2}=78
$$

Difficulty: Hard
NCTM Standard: Algebra Standard for Grades 9-12: Generalize patterns using explicitly defined and recursively defined functions.
Mathworld.com Classification:
Discrete Mathematics > Computer Science > Algorithms > Recursion > Recursive Sequence;
Discrete Mathematics $>$ Recurrence Equations $>$ Recursive Sequence

- Riders on a Ferris wheel travel in a circle in a vertical plane. A particular wheel has radius 20 feet and revolves at the constant rate of one revolution per minute. How many seconds does it take a rider to travel from the bottom of the wheel to a point 10 vertical feet above the bottom?
(A) 5
(B) 6
(C) 7.5
(D) 10
(E) 15


## 2002 AMC 10 B, Problem \#24-

"Use 30-60-90 triangle geometry"

- Solution (D) In the figure, the center of the wheel is at $O$, and the rider travels from $A$ to $B$. Since $A C=10$ and $O B=O A=20$, the point $C$ is the midpoint of $\overline{O A}$. In the right $\triangle O C B$, we have $O C$ half of the length of the hypotenuse $O B$, so $m \angle C O B=60^{\circ}$. Since the wheel turns through an angle of $360^{\circ}$ in 60 seconds, the time required to turn through an angle of $60^{\circ}$ is

$$
60\left(\frac{60}{360}\right)=10 \text { seconds. }
$$



Difficulty: Hard
NCTM Standard: Geometry Standard for Grades 9-12: Use visualization, spatial reasoning, and geometric modeling to solve problems.
Mathworld.com Classification:
Geometry > Plane Geometry > Triangles > Special Triangles > Other Triangles > 30-60-90 Triangle;
Geometry > Plane Geometry > Circles

- Let $d$ and $e$ denote the solutions of $2 x^{2}+3 x-5=0$. What is the value of $(d-1)(e-1)$ ?
(A) $-\frac{5}{2}$
(B) 0
(C) 3
(D) 5
(E) 6


## 2003 AMC 10 A, Problem \#5-

"Use the sum and product of the roots formulas"

- Solution (B) If $x=d$ and $x=e$ are the roots of the quadratic equation $a x^{2}+b x+c=0$, then

$$
d e=\frac{c}{a} \quad \text { and } \quad d+e=-\frac{b}{a} .
$$

For our equation this implies that

$$
(d-1)(e-1)=d e-(d+e)+1=-\frac{5}{2}-\left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)+1=0
$$

One can also factor the quadratic directly, find the roots and evaluate the expression!

NCTM Standard: Algebra Standard for Grades 9-12: Represent and analyze mathematical situations and structures using algebraic symbols; understand the meaning of equivalent forms of expressions, equations, inequalities, and relations; write equivalent forms of equations, inequalities, and systems of equations and solve them with fluency.
Mathworld.com Classification:
Algebra > Algebraic Equations > Quadratic Equations;
Algebra > Polynomials > Vieta's Formulas

## XXII. AMC 12 Student Practice Questions

- The arithmetic mean of the nine numbers in the set $\{9,99,999,9999, \ldots, 999999999\}$ is a 9 -digit number $M$, all of whose digits are distinct. The number $M$ does not contain the digit
(A) 0
(B) 2
(C) 4
(D) 6
(E) 8


## 2002 AMC 12 B, Number \#1- <br> "Definition of mean, then factor"

- Solution (A) The number $M$ is equal to

$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{1}{9}(9+99+999+\ldots+999,999,999) & =1+11+111+\ldots+111,111,111 \\
& =123,456,789
\end{aligned}
$$

The number $M$ does not contain the digit 0 .

[^0]- For how many integers $n$ is $\frac{n}{20-n}$ the square of an integer?
(A) 1
(B) 2
(C) 3
(D) 4
(E) 10


## 2002 AMC 12 B, Number \#12- <br> "Re-express, then use factors"

- Solution (D) If $\frac{n}{20-n}=k^{2}$, for some $k \geq 0$, then $n=\frac{20 k^{2}}{k^{2}+1}$. Since $k^{2}$ and $k^{2}+1$ have no common factors and $n$ is an integer, $k^{2}+1$ must be a factor of 20 . This occurs only when $k=0,1,2$, or 3 . The corresponding values of $n$ are $0,10,16$, and 18 .

[^1]
## XXII. AMC 12 Student Practice Questions continued

- A square and an equilateral triangle have the same perimeter. Let $A$ be the area of the circle circumscribed about the square and $B$ be the area of the circle circumscribed about the triangle. Find $A / B$.
(A) $\frac{9}{16}$
(B) $\frac{3}{4}$
(C) $\frac{27}{32}$
(D) $\frac{3 \sqrt{6}}{8}$
(E) 1


## 2003 AMC 12 A, Number \#11- <br> "Draw the figure, find the radius"

- Solution (C) Let the common perimeter be 1 . Then the side length of the square is $1 / 4$, and the side length of the triangle is $1 / 3$. The radius of the circle cicumscribed about the square is half the diagonal length or $\sqrt{2} / 8$. The area $A=\pi(\sqrt{2} / 8)^{2}=\pi / 32$. The radius of the circle circumscribed about the triangle is $(2 / 3)(\sqrt{3} / 6)=\sqrt{3} / 9$. The area $B=\pi(\sqrt{3} / 9)^{2}=\pi / 27$. Then the ratio $A / B=27 / 32$.

[^2]
# - How many non-congruent triangles with perimeter 7 have integer side lengths? 

(A) 1
(B) 2
(C) 3
(D) 4
(E) 5

## 2003 AMC 12 B, Number \#7- <br> "Use integer partitions and the triangle inequality"

- Solution (B) The perimeter 7 could possibly be written as the sums $5+$ $1+1,4+2+1,3+3+1$, and $3+2+2$. The sum of the two shorter sidelengths must be greater than the third side length, so only $3+3+1$ and $3+2+2$ are possible triangles.


# The MATHEMATICAL ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA American Mathematics Competitions 

Steven Dunbar Director

February, 2005
Dear Parent or Guardian:
On February 1, 2005 and/or February 16, 2005 your son or daughter participated in the $56^{\text {th }}$ annual American Mathematics Competitions contest. This contest has grown from a single city-wide competition in New York City in 1950 organized by the local chapter of the Mathematical Association of American to a sequence of contests involving over 250,000 students world-wide.

With these contests, there are awards in each school for the student with the highest score, certificates for high-scoring students in each school, state-wide awards, regional awards, and even national awards. These contests lead to other more selective math contests, even all the way to the USA team sent to the International Mathematical Olympiad, the premier international high school level problem solving contest. Our organization regularly receives requests from well-known colleges and universities for the names of high scoring students. A few colleges offer scholarships to students in their region with high scores on the contests.

But the real rewards come from challenging each student with mathematics that is new, different, and "outside of the box." The problems on the contest are hard, but designed to be within reach. Even so, if your son or daughter managed to solve only one or two problems, one should still feel that they accomplished something, because these problems are meant to be more challenging than they routinely encounter in their mathematics courses.

Mathematics is increasingly important in our technological and scientific age. Taking enough mathematics in high school is the gateway to jobs and careers of all kinds, even those that are not explicitly mathematical, scientific, or technological. We hope that by offering these contests, we can challenge and inspire students to want to learn more mathematics. We hope that your son or daughter enjoyed the contests, and will continue to take mathematics courses and competitions in high school and beyond.

Sincerely,


Dr. Steven R. Dunbar
AMC Director

## XXIV. Certificate of Participation - AMC 10

(for reproduction)


The Mathematical Association of America
American Mathematics Competitions
CERTIFICATE
Awarded to
for participating in the
American Mathematics Contest 10 (AMC 10)) 2005


American Mathematics Competitions



The Mathematical Association of America
American Mathematics Competitions
CERTIFICATE
Awarded to


## XXV. Certificate of Participation - AMC 12

(for reproduction)
(Page 33)

Mathematical Association of America
American Mathematics Competitions

# CERTIFICATE <br> Awarded to 

for participating in the
Annerricaun Mathernatitics Contest 12
(AMC 12)


2005


Mathematical Association of America American Mathematics Competitions

## CERTIFICATE

Awarded to

for participating in the
Annericaun $\mathbb{M}$ aithennatics Contest 12
(AMC 12)
thrown N. Dunbar
2005

Director
American Mathematics Competitions


## XXVI. Publicity

The sample Contest Announcement news release below, should be prepared and distributed to the newspapers, radio and television stations in your region. To make preparation of the news release easier, visit our web site, and download the text from the on-line copy of the AMC 10/12 Teachers' Manual. See the AMC website, or the 2004 Summary of Results for statistics and figures from the 2004 contest. Statistics and figures for the 2005 Contest will be available on our website in March 2005.

# (School) STUDENTS PARTICIPATE IN NATIONAL MATHEMATICS COMPETITION 

(\#) students at (School) participated in the $56^{\text {th }}$ annual American Mathematics Contest 12, and/or the $6^{\text {th }}$ annual American Mathematics Contest 10. The contests were held on Tuesday, February 1, (or Wednesday, February 16, 2005). The students competed for local, regional and national student and school awards. The contest, which covers high school mathematics, is given in participating schools. Its purpose is to spur interest in mathematics and develop talent through the excitement of friendly competition at problem solving in a timed format. In 2004 over 240,000 students from 4,400 schools participated in the AMC $10 \&$ AMC 12 contest including (\#) students from (\#) schools in (State). Top scorers at (school) were ( $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , etc.).
According to Prof. Steven Dunbar, who serves as Director of the American Mathematics Competitions, the AMC 12 (first offered in 1950), and the AMC 10 (first offered in 2000), are part of a series of contests sponsored each year by The Mathematical Association of America, through their program, the American Mathematical Competitions. The AMC offers the only math competition series in the country leading to the United States of America Mathematical Olympiad (USAMO) and the Mathematical Olympiad Summer Program (MOSP). From this group of students, the AMC sends the highly competitive USA Team to the prestigious annual International Mathematical Olympiad. The AMC program includes :

| American Mathematics Contest 8 (AMC8) | Grades 6-8 | November |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| American Mathematics Contest 10 (AMC 10) | Grades 10 \& below | 2 dates in January/February |
| American Mathematics Contest 12 (AMC 12) | Grades 12 \& below | 2 dates in January/February |
| American Invitational Mathematics Examination (AIME) | All who qualify | 2 dates in March |
| USA Mathematical Olympiad (USAMO) | All who qualify | mid- to late-April |
| Mathematical Olympiad Summer Program (MOSP) | Qualify thru USAMO | June |
| International Mathematical Olympiad (IMO) | Top six from USAMO, MOSP | July |

The AMC is located at the University of Nebraska - Lincoln. and receives support from the Akamai Foundation, American Mathematical Association of Two Year Colleges, American Mathematical Society, American Society of Pension Actuaries, American Statistical Association, Art of Problem Solving, Canada/USA Mathpath, Canada/USA Mathcamp, Casualty Actuarial Society, Clay Mathematics Institute, Institute for Operations Research and the Management Sciences, Mu Alpha Theta, National Association of Mathematicians, National Council of Teachers of Mathematics, Pedagoguery, Inc., Pi Mu Epsilon, and the Society of Actuaries. The Contests are given across the U.S.A, Canada, and in many schools abroad.

Details concerning the 2005 AMC 10/12 contests for High School, as well as the rest of AMC's programs are available on the AMC web site: www.unl.edu/amc/.

For further information contact the AMC -- telephone: 800/527-3690, email: amcinfo@unl.edu.

## XXVII. List of the Sponsors of the American Mathematics Competitions

## The

## American Mathematics Competitions

are Sponsored by

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Institute for Operations Research and the Management Sciences - INFORMS umw.informs.ors/
Mu Alpha Theta - MAT unw.mualphatheta.org/
National Council of Teachers of Mathematics -- NCTM wnw.nctm.org/
Pedasosuery, Inc. wnw.peda.com/
Pi Mu Epsilon - PME wnw.pme-math.org/
Society of Actuaries - SOA ..... unw.soa.ors/
USA Math Talent Search - USAMTS wWw.USAMTS.org/
The National Association of Secondary School Principals has placed the AMC 8, AMC 10 and the AMC 12 on the $\mathcal{N A S S P}$, National Advisory List of Contests ef Activities for 2004-2005.


AMC 8 \& AMC 10 \& AMC 12 \& AIME \& USAMO is MOSP is IMO

The MATHEMATICAL ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA
AMERICAN MATHEMATICS COMPETITIONS


[^0]:    Difficulty: Easy
    NCTM Standard: Data Analysis and Probability Standard for Grades 9-12: For univariate measurement data, be able to display the distribution, describe its shape, and select and calculate summary statistics.
    Mathworld.com Classification:
    Calculus and Analysis > Special Functions $>$ Means $>$ Arithmetic Mean

[^1]:    Difficulty: Hard
    NCTM Standard: Number and Operations Standard for Grades 9-12: Use number-theory arguments to justify relationships involving whole numbers.
    Mathworld.com Classification:
    Number Theory > Diophantine Equations > Diophantine Equation

[^2]:    Difficulty: Medium
    NCTM Standard: Geometry Standard for Grades 9-12: Analyze characteristics and properties of twoand three-dimensional geometric shapes and develop mathematical arguments about geometric relationships.
    Mathworld.com Classification:
    Geometry > Plane Geometry > Triangles > General Triangles > Triangle Circumscribing

